Gerunds & Infinitives

Fiil + -ing mi, fiil + to mu? · Talking about study plans

11. Sınıf · Tema 1

Name: Class: Date:

1 Gerund (V-ing) gelenler

enjoy, avoid, finish, mind, suggest, consider, keep, practise, can't stand + V-ing

I enjoy studying in groups.

She avoids using her phone at night.

2 Infinitive (to + V) gelenler

want, decide, plan, hope, need, agree, refuse, manage, would like + to V

He decided to apply for law.

I hope to get a scholarship.

3 Edat (preposition) + V-ing

interested in, good at, afraid of, thinking about, instead of, before / after + V-ing

I'm interested **in becoming** an engineer.
Revise **before going** to bed.

⚠ interested in **to study** × → interested in **studying** ✓

4 İkisi de olur

like, love, hate, start, begin, continue + V-ing / to V (anlam aynı)
I started **learning** / **to learn** Spanish.

stop, remember, forget, try: anlam değişir!
I **stopped to drink** water. (içmek için durdum)
I **stopped drinking** cola. (içmeyi bıraktım)

5 Özne olarak gerund · Gerund as subject

Reading every day improves your vocabulary. · **Taking** a gap year can be useful. · Amaç bildirirken **to V**: I went to the library **to study**.

A. Write the correct form: gerund (-ing) or infinitive (to + V).

1. I really enjoy _____ (learn) new languages.
2. She has decided _____ (study) medicine.
3. Would you mind _____ (help) me with this essay?
4. We are planning _____ (take) a gap year.
5. He is thinking about _____ (become) a pilot.
6. _____ (revise) regularly is the key to success.

B. Circle the correct option.

1. I can't stand (to wait / waiting) for the exam results.
2. They agreed (to work / working) together on the project.
3. Don't forget (to submit / submitting) your assignment tonight.
4. She is good at (to solve / solving) problems.
5. I'd like (to visit / visiting) the university campus.

C. Complete the sentences about your future plans.

1. After high school, I hope ...

2. I'm interested in ...

3. I would like ...

4. I want to avoid ...

D. Write three sentences about your study habits. Use one verb from each card (1, 2 and 3).

1.
2.
3.

Answer Key · Cevap Anahtarı

A. Write the correct form: gerund (-ing) or infinitive (to + V).

1. learning
2. to study
3. helping
4. to take
5. becoming
6. Revising

B. Circle the correct option.

1. waiting
2. to work
3. to submit
4. solving
5. to visit

C. Complete the sentences about your future plans.

1. Örnek: ... to study engineering.
2. Örnek: ... working with children.
3. Örnek: ... to live abroad for a year.
4. Örnek: ... choosing a job I don't love.

D. Write three sentences about your study habits. Use one verb from each card (1, 2 and 3).

1. Örnek: I enjoy studying with music.
2. Örnek: I need to revise for the Maths exam.
3. Örnek: I'm good at making mind maps.