Relative Clauses

Sıfat cümlecikleri · who / which / that / whose / where / when

12. Sınıf · Tema 1

Name: Class: Date:

1 İlgi zamirleri

Zamir	Kullanım
who	insanlar
which	nesneler, hayvanlar
that	insan / nesne (yalnızca defining)
whose	sahiplik (-in/-ın)
where	yer
when	zaman

2 Defining (tanımlayan)

Kimden / neyden bahsettiğimizi **belirler**; virgül yok.

The student who won the prize is in 12-B.

Nesne konumundaysa zamir **düşebilir**:
The book (~~that~~) I borrowed is great.

3 Non-defining (ek bilgi)

Ek bilgi verir; **virgülle** ayrılır; **that kullanılmaz**, zamir düşmez.

Mr Aksoy, who teaches Physics, is retiring.

⚠ My school, that is in İzmir, … × → , **which** is in İzmir, ✓

4 whose · where · when

The girl **whose** project won is my friend. (projesi kazanan kız)
That's the café **where** we study. (çalıştığımız kafe)
I'll never forget the day **when** I graduated. (mezun olduğum gün)

5 İki cümleyi birleştirme

I have a tutor. He helps me with Maths. → I have a tutor **who** helps me with Maths.
This is the lab. We do experiments there. → This is the lab **where** we do experiments.
⚠ Zamiri tekrar etme: the tutor who he helps me ×

A. Complete with who, which, whose, where or when.

1. The professor _____ gave the lecture is from Canada.
2. This is the school _____ my parents met.
3. I remember the moment _____ I received my scholarship letter.
4. The app _____ I use for vocabulary is free.
5. The student _____ laptop was stolen called the police.
6. Summer is the season _____ most students feel relaxed.

B. Join the sentences with a relative pronoun.

1. I met a girl. She speaks four languages.

   _____

2. This is the laptop. I bought it with my scholarship.

   _____

3. That's the teacher. Her lessons are always interesting.

   _____

4. We visited the university. My brother studies there.

   _____

C. Add commas where necessary. Write ✓ if no commas are needed.

1. Istanbul which is the largest city in Türkiye has many universities.

   _____

2. The students who failed the test can take it again.

   _____

3. My best friend whose father is a pilot has travelled to 30 countries.

   _____

D. Write three sentences about your school using relative clauses.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____

Answer Key · Cevap Anahtarı

A. Complete with who, which, whose, where or when.

1. who / that
2. where
3. when
4. which / that (ya da zamirsiz)
5. whose
6. when

B. Join the sentences with a relative pronoun.

1. I met a girl who / that speaks four languages.
2. This is the laptop (which / that) I bought with my scholarship.
3. That's the teacher whose lessons are always interesting.
4. We visited the university where my brother studies.

C. Add commas where necessary. Write ✓ if no commas are needed.

1. Istanbul, which is the largest city in Türkiye, has many universities.
2. ✓ (defining – virgül yok)
3. My best friend, whose father is a pilot, has travelled to 30 countries.

D. Write three sentences about your school using relative clauses.

1. Örnek: The teacher who inspires me most is our English teacher.
2. Örnek: The library is the place where I feel most productive.
3. Örnek: Our school, which was founded in 1975, has a beautiful garden.