must / mustn't / have to / don't have to

Zorunluluk, yasak ve gereklilik · School rules

9. Sınıf · Tema 1

Name: Class: Date:

1 must · have to

İkisi de **zorunluluk** anlatır.

You must wear your ID card.

We have to be in class at 8:30.

must: kural / konuşanın düşüncesi · **have to**: dışarıdan gelen zorunluluk. Geçmişte ikisi de **had to**.

2 mustn't · yasak

You mustn't use your phone in class.

Bir şeyi yapmak **yasak**, yapmamalısın.

Benzer: **aren't allowed to** → We aren't allowed to eat in the lab.

3 don't have to · gerek yok

You don't have to come early.

Zorunlu **değil**; istersen yapabilirsin.

⚠ **mustn't** (yasak) ≠ **don't have to** (gerekli değil)

4 Yapı · Form

	must	have to
+	I / he must go	I have to / he **has** to go
–	mustn't go	don't / **doesn't** have to go
?	Must I go?	Do I / **Does** he have to go?

⚠ He musts × · He must to go × → He must go ✓

5 Okul kuralları · Examples

Students **must** respect their teachers. · You **mustn't** run in the corridors. · We **have to** wear a uniform. · We **don't have to** wear a uniform on Fridays. · **Do** we **have to** sign up for a club? – Yes, we do.

A. Circle the correct option.

1. You (mustn't / don't have to) cheat in the exam. It's forbidden.
2. It's Saturday. We (mustn't / don't have to) get up early.
3. Students (must / mustn't) wear their ID cards at school.
4. She (has to / have to) finish her project by Friday.
5. You (mustn't / don't have to) bring your own laptop; the school gives you one.
6. (Do / Does) your brother have to wear a uniform?

B. Complete with must, mustn't, have to / has to or don't / doesn't have to.

1. In the library, you _____ talk loudly.
2. My sister is a doctor. She _____ work at night sometimes.
3. The museum is free. Students _____ pay.
4. You _____ be punctual. Lessons start at 8:30.
5. He _____ study today. The exam is next month.

C. Write four rules for your school. Use the words given.

1. must

2. mustn't

3. have to

4. don't have to

D. Imagine a new school. Write three rules for it.

1.

2.

3.

Answer Key · Cevap Anahtarı

A. Circle the correct option.

1. mustn't
2. don't have to
3. must
4. has to
5. don't have to
6. Does

B. Complete with must, mustn't, have to / has to or don't / doesn't have to.

1. mustn't
2. has to
3. don't have to
4. must / have to
5. doesn't have to

C. Write four rules for your school. Use the words given.

1. Örnek: Students must be punctual.
2. Örnek: We mustn't use phones in class.
3. Örnek: We have to sign up for a club.
4. Örnek: We don't have to wear a uniform on Fridays.

D. Imagine a new school. Write three rules for it.

1. Örnek: Students must speak English in the café.
2. Örnek: You don't have to do homework at weekends.
3. Örnek: You mustn't leave the school without permission.